UNITED NATIONS

A S

General Assembly
Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

A/54/307
S/1999/941
8 September 1999
ENGLISH
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH/FRENCH/
SPANISH

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Fifty-fourth session
Item 15 (c) of the provisional agenda*

SECURITY COUNCIL
Fifty-fourth year

ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES IN PRINCIPAL ORGANS: ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

CURRICULA VITAE OF CANDIDATES NOMINATED BY NATIONAL GROUPS

Note by the Secretary-General

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by national groups for the election of five judges of the International Court of Justice, which will take place during the fifty-fourth session of the General Assembly. A list of the candidates nominated for this election is contained in document A/54/307-S/1999/941. The composition of the Court and the voting procedures to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council are set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/54/305-S/1999/939).

II. CURRICULA VITAE

AL-KHASAWNEH, Awn Shawkat

(Jordan)

[Original: English]

Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh was born in Amman on 22 February 1950 and received his primary and secondary education at the Islamic Educational College of Amman and his university education at Cambridge University (Queens' College) where he read history and law, and then did postgraduate work in international law. M.A. LL.M. (Cantab.).

He joined the Jordanian diplomatic service in 1975 and served as Second Secretary, then First Secretary at the Permanent Mission of Jordan to the United Nations in New York, 1976-1980. From 1980 to 1985, he worked in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs with special responsibility for international organizations and international law. In the years 1985-1990, he was Head of the Legal Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. In 1990, he was seconded to the Royal Court where he worked as Legal Adviser to Crown Prince El-Hassan bin Talal. He was given the rank of Ambassador in 1992, and in 1995, he was appointed Adviser to the King and Adviser of the State on International Law with the rank of Minister, and Chief of the Royal Hashemite Court, 1996-1998.

Mr. Al-Khasawneh has represented Jordan at 18 sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations (The Sixth (Legal) Committee) since 1976, and was Jordan's alternate representative on the Security Council, 1981-1982. He was a member of most Jordanian delegations to meetings of the Arab League, the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries and the Organization of the Islamic Conference held in the years 1980-1988. From 1991 to 1994, he was a member of, and Legal Adviser to, the Jordanian delegation to the peace negotiations in the Middle East.

In the field of the codification and progressive development of international law, Mr. Al-Khasawneh represented Jordan at the following conferences and committees:

Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention against the Taking of Hostages, 1977-1980.

United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties, Second Session, 1978.

United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, 1982.

United Nations Conference on Treaties Between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations, 1986. He was elected Chairman of the Drafting Committee.

Rome Conference on the drafting of a Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, 1988.

Elective offices

Member of the Arab International Law Commission, 1982-1989.

Member of the Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, Commission on Human Rights, 1984-1993.

Chairman of the Subcommission, 1993.

Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights on the human rights dimensions of forcible population transfer.

Chairman of Commission IV, UNESCO General Conference, 1993.

Member of the International Law Commission since 1986.

Member of the Jordanian Royal Commission on Legislative and Administrative Reform, 1994-1996.

Chairman of the Jordanian National Group on the Implementation of International Humanitarian Law, 1988.

Publications

Submitted three reports on the human rights dimensions of forcible population transfers, to the Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1993-1997. The reports were approved by the Commission on Human Rights and the Economic and Social Council.

"General Principles and Methods for Executing a New Convention", in Environmental Protection and the Law of War. Glen Plant, ed. (London; New York; Bellhaven Press, 1992).

"The International Law Commission and Middle East Waters" in Water in the Middle East: Legal, Political and Commercial Implications. J. A. Allan and Chibli Mallat, eds. (London; New York; I. B. Tauris Publishers, 1995).

Academic activities

Member of the International Law Association, Committee on Maritime Neutrality, 1994.

Member of the Board of Editors, Palestine Yearbook of International Law.

Member of the Council of the Centre of Islamic and Middle Eastern Law at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

Lectured and participated widely in academic seminars at various universities, including Oxford, Cambridge, London, Geneva and universities in Jordan.

Honours

Jordan: Istiqlal Order, First Class, 1993.

Jordan: Kawkab Order, First Class, 1996.

Jordan: Nahda Order, First Class, 1996.

France: Légion d'Honneur, Grand Officier, 1997.

BALANDA, Mikuin-Leliel

(Democratic Republic of the Congo)

[Original: French]

Biographical data

Place and date of birth: Kinshasa, 12 September 1939.

Marital status: Married.

University studies and academic qualifications

Doctor of Laws, University of Brussels, 1965.

Special Diploma in International Law (two-year postgraduate course), University of Brussels, 1966.

Undergraduate studies in philosophy and literature, University of Liège, Belgium, 1961.

Secondary education

Classics (Latin, sciences), Collège des Pères Jésuites, Kiniati (1952-1958).

Posts held

University

Professor in the Faculty of Law of the National University of Zaire (now University of Kinshasa) (1976-present).

Professor at the Official University of the Congo (1970-1976).

Associate Professor at the Official University of the Congo (1968-1969).

Instructor at the Official University of the Congo (1967-1968).

Teaching courses on public international law, international organizations and international relations (1967-present).

Assistant Dean of the Faculty of Law of the National University of Zaire at the time of the University's establishment (1971-1973).

Director of the Institute of Advanced International Studies of the National University of Zaire (1970-1972).

Dean of the Faculty of Economic, Political, Social and Administrative Sciences of the Official University of the Congo (1970).

Bar

Avocat at the Court of Appeal of Lumumbashi (1967-1970).

Counsel for Société Nationale d'Assurances (1967-1970).

Judicial and other

Senior President of the Supreme Court of Justice, October 1986-May 1998.

Head of division of the Supreme Court of Justice, November 1978-October 1986.

Judge at the Supreme Court of Justice of the Congo, February 1970-November 1978.

Chairman of the Standing Committee on Reform of the Law of the Republic of Zaire, February 1987-1998.

Chairman of the Standing Subcommittee on Judicial Law, 1980-1987.

Member of the Standing Committee on Reform of the Law of the Republic of Zaire from its establishment in 1971 to 1998.

International posts

International civil servant at the Fonds Belgo-Congolais d'Amortissement et de Gestion, Brussels, 1965-1967.

Member of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 1968-1972.

Member of the Zairian delegation to the International Court of Justice at The Hague in connection with the consideration by the Court of the question of Western Sahara, July 1975.

Representative of Zaire in the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, 1978-1990.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague, February 1981-present.

Member of the International Law Commission, 1982-1987.

Member of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on Southern Africa of the Commission on Human Rights, 1982-December 1994.

Chairman of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on Southern Africa of the Commission on Human Rights, August 1987-December 1994.

Member of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal, 1991-November 1998.

Vice-President of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal, 1997-1998.

Coordinator for Central Africa of the research project on "International humanitarian law and African traditions", undertaken jointly by the Institut Henri Dunant, Geneva, and the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).

Initiator of the Central African subregional colloquium on international humanitarian law, held in 1987 and 1989 at Kinshasa, under the auspices of ICRC.

In collaboration with ICRC, initiator of the Seminar on International Humanitarian Law, held at the Faculty of Law of the University of Kinshasa, 1987-present.

Participation in international conferences

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Conference of Heads of State of Central and East Africa, Lusaka, 1968.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the fourth summit conference of the Organization of African Unity, Kinshasa, 1968.

Participated in the United Nations General Assembly (1969, 1970, 1972, 1975, 1978, 1980-1982, 1985, 1986, 1990, 1992-1994).

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination at its twenty-first and twenty-second sessions (Geneva and New York, 1980).

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Ministerial Conference of the Organization of African Unity on the elaboration of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, Banjul, 1981.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the meeting of Council of Ministers and the eighteenth summit conference of the Organization of African Unity, Nairobi, June 1981.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the forty-third session of the Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1987; and at subregional sessions, in 1990, 1993 and 1995.

Head of the delegation of Zaire to the conference of the Agency for Cultural and Technical Cooperation (ACCT) on legal and judicial cooperation, Paris, 1986.

Head of the delegation of Zaire to the International Conference of Higher Administrative Courts, Helsinki, 1989.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Nineteenth Congress of the International Institute of Law of the French-speaking Countries (IDEF), Yaoundé, Cameroon, 1988.

Participated in the Twentieth Congress of IDEF, Paris, 1989.

Participated in the seminar on human rights organized by the International Commission of Jurists and the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, Ouagadougou, March-April 1995.

Delegate to the Conference of Independent Experts, organized by the International Commission of Jurists, on the establishment of an African Court of Human and Peoples' Rights, Cape Town, South Africa, July-August 1995.

Participated in the congress that established the Association des Cours Constitutionelles des Pays ayant le Français en Partage (AAPF), Paris, April 1997.

Member of the group of international observers of the legislative elections in Cameroon (May 1997), on behalf of the International Organization of La Francophonie.

Delegate to the second World Conference on Human Rights, Vienna, 14-15 June 1993.

Principal publications

Human rights and international humanitarian law

"The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights", Austrian International Law Journal, 1984.

"Apartheid and the crime of genocide", United Nations, Geneva, August 1984 (E/CN.4/AC.22/1984/810 and Add.1).

Le droit à la vie, essay published by the Association of International Consultants on Human Rights (Brussels, Bruylant, 1986).

Le Protocole de Genève du 17 juin 1925 et l'interdiction de l'emploi des gaz asphyxiants, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), Geneva, 1985.

Problématique du projet du code des crimes contre la paix et la sécurité de l'humanité, paper delivered at the nineteenth session of a seminar held at the thirty-fifth session of the International Law Commission, July 1983.

"Les droits de l'homme dans l'administration de la justice", Review of the Faculty of Law of the University of Kinshasa (in press).

Course on regional integration in Africa taught as part of a seminar organized by the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), Yaoundé, November 1984.

Droits de l'homme et droit international dans la crise de la partie est du Zaïre, 1997.

Droits de l'homme et droits des peuples, convergences et dichotomie, 1997.

International public law and international relations

Fonds belgo-congolais d'amortissement et de gestion, contributions to the study of international public institutions, 225 pp. (Publications de l'Université officielle du Congo, 1968, vol. XXII).

Les fonctions diplomatiques et internationales (undergraduate textbook, 1969, Official University of the Congo).

Histoire des relations internationales (undergraduate textbook, 1969, Official University of the Congo).

Droit consulaire et style diplomatique (undergraduate textbook, 1969, Official University of the Congo).

Les organisations internationales, 4e éd. (undergraduate textbook, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa, 1997).

Droit international de la coopération (graduate-level textbook, University of Kinshasa, 1985).

"Le Statut de la loi étrangère", in Revue juridique du Zaïre, 1985.

"La responsabilité pénale internationale des Etats et l'oeuvre de la Commission du droit international de l'ONU", in Revue africaine de droit international.

Organisations internationales (in press, 1999).

Constitutional and judicial law

Nouveau droit constitutionnel zairois et le droit international, 350 pp., Paris, Nouvelles Editions Africaines, 1972.

L'organisation judiciaire traditionnelle au Zaïre au Lac Léopold II (Centre for Juridical History and Ethnology, E. Solvay Institute of Sociology, Free University of Brussels, 1969).

"Les tribunaux de paix et leur évolution au Zaïre", in Revue juridique du Zaïre, February 1985.

"Compétence et procédure administrative de la Cour Suprême de Justice", paper delivered at the International Conference of Higher Administrative Courts, Helsinki, June 1989.

"Les offenses au chef de l'Etat et la Cour suprême de Justice", in Revue juridique du Zaïre, 1996.

Other publications

"Contrat d'entreprise clé-en-mains, le cas du Zaïre", in Revue de l'IDEF, Paris, 1988.

"Contrat de travail au Zaïre", in Revue de l'IDEF, Paris, 1989.

Membership in professional bodies

Member of the Société Française de Droit International.

Member of the International Association of Criminal Law (France).

Languages

French: official language.

English: fluent (spoken and written).

GUILLAUME, Gilbert

(France)

[Original: French]

Born in Bois-Colombes, France, on 4 December 1930.

Academic qualifications

Licence en droit (Bachelor's degree in law), University of Paris.

Diplôme, Paris Institute of Political Studies.

Diplôme d'études supérieures (postgraduate degree) in political economy and economics, University of Paris.

Studies at the National School of Administration (ENA).

Current position

Judge, International Court of Justice (14 September 1987-present).

Previous positions

Member of the Council of State as Commissioner of Audit (1957), then as Rapporteur (1963) and, most recently, Councillor of State (until 1996).

Legal adviser to the State Secretariat for Civil Aviation (1968-1979); French representative on the Legal Committee of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) (1968-1979) and Chairman of the Committee (1971-1975); represented France on the Legal Commission of the ICAO Assembly (1968, 1971, 1974 and 1977); delegate to the diplomatic conferences on the suppression of unlawful seizure of aircraft (The Hague, 1970), the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of civil aviation (Montreal, 1971), and air safety (Rome, 1973); President of the Diplomatic Conference on the Liability of the Carrier (Montreal, 1975); head of the French delegations to the diplomatic conferences on the liability of the carrier vis-à-vis third parties (Montreal, 1978) and on the non-use of force against civil aircraft (Montreal, 1984).

Chairman of the Conciliation Commission, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (1973-1978); member of the European Space Agency Appeals Board (1975-1978); Director of Legal Affairs, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (1979).

Director of Legal Affairs, French Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1979-1987).

Agent for France in numerous cases before the Court of Justice of the European Communities, the European Commission and the European Court of Human Rights and in various arbitration proceedings.

Represented France on the Central Commission for the Navigation of the Rhine (1979-1987); Chairman of the Commission (1981-1982).

Represented France on the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCC) (1980-1987).

Delegate of France to the General Assembly of the United Nations (Sixth Committee) (1982-1987); head of the French delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1982), the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts (Vienna, 1983) and the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations (Vienna, 1986).

Arbitration activities

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (since 1980).

Member of the Court of Arbitration of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE).

Designated arbitrator by the European Telecommunications Satellite Organization (EUTELSAT), ICAO, the International Chamber of Commerce, the Kuala Lumpur Regional Centre for Commercial Arbitration and the African Regional Centre for Commercial Arbitration, Cairo, the two latter bodies established under the auspices of AALCC.

Conciliator and arbitrator, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID).

Chairman of the European Telecommunications Satellite Organization (EUTELSAT) Appeals Board.

Teaching activities

Former lecturer at the Institute of Political Studies, University of Paris; the National School of Administration; the National School of Civil Aviation; and the International Institute of Public Administration.

Publications

"Les commissions de recours des organisations européennes coordonnées", Etudes et documents, 1969, p. 73.

"L'évolution du système monétaire international et l'application des conventions sur la responsabilité contractuelle", Revue française de droit aérien, 1975, p. 137.

"Le Comité juridique de l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale (OACI)", Revista del Centro de Investigación y Difusión Aeronáutico Espacial (Montevideo), 1976, p. 19.

Le terrorisme aérien (Paris, Pedone, 1977).

"Location, affrêtement et banalisation d'aéronefs en exploitation internationale", Revue française de droit aérien, 1978, p. 395.

"La responsabilité des services de contrôle de la circulation aérienne", Annales de droit aérien et spatial (McGill University, Montreal), vol. III, 1978.

"L'Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques et l'évolution récente de ses moyens d'action", Annuaire français de droit international, 1979, p. 75.

Antarctic Resources Policy: Scientific, Legal and Political Issues (Cambridge University Press), p. 185.

"La délimitation des espaces maritimes français", Perspectives du droit de la mer à l'issue de la Troisième Conférence des Nations Unies (Pedone, 1983).

Les forces de maintien de la paix des Nations Unies: problèmes juridiques, (Académie diplomatique internationale, 1984).

"La non-intervention dans les affaires intérieures des Etats (article 2, paragraphe 7, de la Charte des Nations Unies)", in La Charte des Nations Unies - Commentaire, under the direction of J. P. Cot and A. Pellet (Economica, Bruylant, 1985, 2nd ed., 1991).

Codification in International Law (University College, London, 1986), p. 875.

"Preuves et mesures d'instruction devant la juridiction internationale permanente", in La juridiction internationale permanente (Paris, Pedone, 1987).

"Liberalización: la comunidad económica europea. Experiencia y perspectivas" Conferencia latinoamericana, Transporte aéreo internacional y actividades en el espacio ultraterrestre, Mexico, D.F., agosto, August 1988.

"Le Tunnel sous la Manche. Le cadre juridique. Le traité et la concession", Annales des mines, 1988, No. 5, p. 15.

"La France et les détroits internationaux", Académie de Marine: Communications et mémoires, 1989, No. 2, p. 5.

"La Cour internationale de Justice. Crise ou renouveau?" Quatrième conférence commémorative Louis Bloomfield. (Montreal, Association de droit international, 1989).

"La direction des affaires juridiques du Ministère des Affaires étrangères", in Guy Ladreit de Lacharrière et la politique juridique extérieure de la France (Masson, 1989), p. 167.

"Terrorisme et droit international", Recueil des cours (Hague Academy of International Law, 1989), III, vol. 215, p. 287-416.

"Souveraineté et juridictions internationales", in La souveraineté à l'aube du IIIe millénaire (Paris, Presses universitaires de France, 1990), p. 54.

"Détroits internationaux et droit aérien", Annales de droit aérien et spatial (McGill University, Montreal), vol. XV, 1990, p. 75.

"Sanctions économiques et blocus de l'Irak", Communications et mémoires (Académie de Marine, 1990, No. 3).

"L'Antarctique et let droit de la mer", Communications et mémoires (Académie de Marine, 1990-1991, No. 3).

"La politique des Etats à l'égard du règlement par tierces parties", Thesaurus acroasium (Salonica, 1991), p. 348-376.

"L'unification allemande - Succession aux traités et droit communautaire", in L'Europe et le droit, Mélanges en hommage au Professeur Boulois (Paris, Dalloz, 1991), p. 311.

"Le statut de l'Antarctique. Réflexions sur quelques problèmes récents", in Mélanges en l'honneur du Professeur René-Jean Dupuy (1991), p. 171.

"Droit international et action diplomatique. Le cas de France", Journal européen de droit international, 2 (1), 1991:136.

"Conflicts of National Competition Laws", in Beyond 1992, Implications and Prospects for World Action, IATA symposium (Budapest, 1991), p. 38.

"L'administration de la justice internationale", Revue française d'administration publique, 1991, (57):135.

Les subdivisions internes des juridictions internationales (Institut des hautes études internationales, Pedone, 1992).

"La compétence universelle. Formes anciennes et nouvelles", in Mélanges et l'honneur du Professeur Levasseur (1992), p. 22-36.

"L'ingérence humanitaire. Inventaire du droit positif", Revue des deux mondes, June 1993.

Les grandes crises internationales et le droit (318 p.) (collection Points-Essais, éditions du Seuil, 1994). Published in Spanish as Las Grandes Crisis Internacionales y el Derecho (Barcelona, Ariel, 1995).

"Transformations du droit international et jurisprudence de la Cour internationale de Justice", Les nouveaux aspects du droit international, colloque de Tunis, April 1994 (Paris, Pedone, 1994), p. 175.

"Les perspectives du droit de la mer à la suite de l'entrée en vigueur de la convention de Montego Bay", Communications et Mémoires de l'Académie de Marine, 1994-1995 (1):83-95.

"Le droit à la vie. L'article 2 de la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme et son Protocole No. 6", in La convention européenne des droits de l'homme (Economica, 1995), p. 143.

"Les juges français à la Cour internationale de Justice", in La France et l'ONU depuis 1945 (Paris, Editions Seuil, 1995), p. 217.

"Enforcement of decisions of the International Court of Justice", in Perspectives on International Law dedicated to Judge Manfred Lachs (Kluwer International, 1995), p. 275.

"The Future of International Judicial Institutions", International and Comparative Law Quarterly (London, 1995), p. 849.

"La France et la Cour internationale de Justice", in L'internationalité dans les institutions et le droit: études offertes à Alain Plantey (Paris, Pedone, 1995), p. 119.

"Les traités devant les formations administratives du Conseil d'Etat", in Mélanges en l'honneur de Guy Braibant (Paris, Dalloz, 1996), p. 353.

"La Cour internationale de Justice - quelques propositions concrètes à l'occasion due Cinquantenaire", Revue générale de droit international public, 2/1996, p. 323.

"De l'exécution des décisions de la Cour internationale de Justice", Revue suisse de droit internationale et de droit européen, 4/1997, p. 431.

"La crise financière des Nations Unies et la Cour internationale de Justice", L'Observateur des Nations Unies, 1998.

"Le terrorisme international", Répertoire international Dalloz, 1998.

"L'introduction et l'exécution dans les ordres juridiques des Etats des résolutions du Conseil de sécurité des Nations Unies prises en vertu du chapitre VII de la Charte - Le cas de la France", Académie internationale de droit comparé, XV[e] congrès, Bristol, Revue internationale de droit comparé, 2/1998, p. 539.

"Le droit au juge", Colloque de l'Institut du droit de la paix et du développement de l'Université de Nice, Conclusions générales (Librairie générale de droit et de jurisprudence, 1998).

"De l'indépendance des membres de la Cour internationale de Justice", in Mélanges en l'honneur de Boutros Boutros-Ghali (1998).

"La 'cause commune' devant la Cour internationale de Justice", in Mélanges en l'honneur de Mohammed Bedjaoui (in press).

"Les déclarations jointes aux décisions de la Cour internationale de Justice", in Mélanges en l'honneur de José Maria Ruda (in press).

Le juge international et la codification - La codification en droit international (Paris, Pedone, in press).

"Le désistement et le non-lieu dans la jurisprudence de la Cour internationale de Justice", in Essays in honour of Bengt Broms (forthcoming).

Scholarly activities

Member of the Institute of International Law.

Vice-President of the French Society of International Law.

Honorary Chairman of the French Society of Air and Space Law.

President of the French branch of the International Law Association (ILA).

Member of the International Institute of Space Law.

Member of the International Institute of Law of the French-Speaking Countries (IDEF).

Member of the Naval Academy.

Member of the Air and Space Academy.

Member of the Scientific Board of Revue générale de droit international public.

Member of the Editorial Board of Annuaire français de droit international.

Chairman of the Board of Revue français de droit aérien et spatial.

Decorations

Officer of the Legion of Honour.

Chevalier of the National Order of Merit.

Commander of Arts and Letters.

Chevalier du Mérite Agricole.

Chevalier du Mérite Maritime.

Aeronautics Medal.

Various foreign decorations.

HIGGINS, Rosalyn

(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

[Original: English]

Born in London on 2 June 1937.

Married, one daughter, one son.

Education

B.A. (Cantab) 1st Class (1959).

LL.B. (Cantab) 1st Class (1962).

JS.D. (Yale) (1962).

M.A. (Cantab) (1962).

Honorary doctorates from the universities of Paris XI (1980), Dundee (1992), Durham and the London School of Economics (1995), Cambridge, Kent, Essex, Sussex, Greenwich and London City University (1996), Birmingham, Leicester and Glasgow (1997).

Commonwealth Fund (Harkness) Fellowship (1959-1961).

Graduate Fellow, Yale Law School (1959-1961).

Brief summary of career

Judge of the International Court of Justice (12 July 1995-present).

United Kingdom Interne, Office of Legal Affairs, United Nations (1958).

Visiting Fellow, Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C. (1960).

Junior Fellow in international studies, London School of Economics (1961-1963).

Staff specialist in international law, Royal Institute of International Affairs (1963-1974).

Visiting Fellow, London School of Economics (1974-1978).

Professor of International Law, University of Kent at Canterbury (1978-1981).

Professor of International Law, University of London (1981-1995).

Queen's Counsel (1986); Bencher of the Inner Temple (1989).

Member of the Committee on Human Rights under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1984-1995); Special Rapporteur for new cases (1989-1991).

Associé of the Institut de droit international (1987); member (1991). Author of the Institut Report on "Legal Consequences for Member States of the non-fulfilment by international organisations of their obligations to third parties" (1995).

Delivered the General Course on International Law at the Hague Academy of International Law (1991).

Chairman, Public International Law Advisory Board, British Institute for International and Comparative Law (1992-present).

Honorary Vice-President of the American Society of International Law (1993).

Member of the Board of Editors of the American Journal of International Law (1975-1985), British Yearbook of International Law and Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law.

Queen's Counsel and Bencher of the Inner Temple, practising in public international law and petroleum law; practice in the English Courts and before various international tribunals, including the International Court of Justice, the European Court of Human Rights and the Court of the European Communities.

Counsel for the International Tin Council in a series of cases in the United Kingdom.

Counsel in the following cases in the International Court of Justice:

- Territorial Dispute (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Chad);
- Case concerning East Timor (Portugal v. Australia);
- Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United Kingdom);
- Case concerning Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary/Slovakia).

President, Tribunal of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (Amco v. Indonesia).

Since 1995, has played an active part in the work of the International Court of Justice in both its judicial and administrative work.

Since joining the Court, has lectured to audiences in various countries about the work of the ICJ.

Honours and awards

Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship (1961).

British Academy Award (1977-1978).

Volumes I and II of United Nations Peacekeeping received the 1971 Certificate of Merit of the American Society of International Law.

Problems and Process received the 1995 Certificate of Merit of the American Society of International Law.

Wolfgang Friedman Medal for Services to International Law, Columbia University (1985).

Ordre des Palmes Académiques (1988).

Harold Weil Medal, New York University (1995).

Dame Commander of the British Empire (1995).

Yale Law School Medal of Merit (1997) and Manley O. Hudson Medal (1998).

Honorary Life Membership Award, American Society of International Law (1992).

Publications

The Development of International Law through the Political Organs of the United Nations (1963).

Conflict of Interests: International Law in a Divided World (1965).

The Administration of the United Kingdom Foreign Policy through the United Nations (1966).

UN Peacekeeping: Documents and Commentary. Vol. I. Middle East, 1969. Vol. II. Asia, 1970. Vol. III. Africa, 1980. Vol. IV. Europe, 1981.

Law in Movement - Essays in Memory of John McMahon (co-edited with James Fawcett) (1974).

"The Taking of Property by the State: Recent Developments in International Law", Recueil des cours (Hague Academy of International Law), vol. 176, 1982.

Liberté de circulation des personnes en droit international (co-edited with Maurice Flory) (1988).

"International law and the avoidance, containment and resolution of disputes" (General Course on Public International Law), Recueil des cours (Hague Academy of International Law), vol. 230, 1991.

Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It (1994).

Various books and articles on international legal theory, United Nations law, the use of force, State immunity and diplomatic immunity, human rights and international petroleum law.

PARRA-ARANGUREN, Gonzalo

(Venezuela)

[Original: Spanish]

Gonzalo Parra-Aranguren was born in Caracas on 5 December 1928. He obtained a degree in political science from the Central University of Venezuela, graduating summa cum laude (1950); he then took a postgraduate course at the Inter-American Law Institute, New York University, to obtain a Master's degree in comparative law and jurisprudence (1950-1951); in 1955 he obtained a Doctor of Laws degree ("Doktor iuris") cum laude from the Ludwig-Maximileans-Universität in Munich, Germany.

He is a professor at the Central University of Venezuela, where he has been teaching a course in private international law since 1956; he has also taught that same course at Andrés Bello Catholic University in Caracas since 1957.

He was a judge in the Second Court of First Instance (commercial matters), federal district and state of Miranda, located in Caracas (1958-1971), and was first associate judge (1988-1992) in the Chamber of Cassation (civil, commercial and labour matters) of the Supreme Court of Justice. In 1992, he was elected alternate judge. He has acted as arbitrator, both in Venezuela and abroad, in the latter case regarding private international commercial matters; on several occasions he has testified in foreign courts as an expert on Venezuelan law.

He was a member of the commission of inquiry appointed in 1985 by the Governing Body of the International Labour Office to consider the implementation by the Federal Republic of Germany of the ILO Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention (1958, No. 111); the report was submitted in 1986, but he did not endorse its recommendations.

He has been a member of the national group for Venezuela at the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague since 1985.

He was a member of the legislative committees that drafted the section on Venezuelan nationality in connection with the drafting of the Constitution approved in 1961; the draft law on regulations on private international law (1963); and its subsequent revision in 1965; and revised the sections of the Commercial Code dealing with credit instruments and bankruptcy respectively (1963-1965).

He has been a member of the Legal Advisory Committee of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1984-present) and in 1990 was named to the Legal Advisory Council of the National Congress.

In 1966, he was elected a member of the Academy of Political and Social Sciences of Caracas and was President of the Academy from 1993 to 1995. He is a member of the Institute of International Law (elected in 1979); a corresponding member of the Uruguayan International Law Association (1978); a corresponding member of the Argentine International Law Association (1981); a corresponding member of the National Academy of Law and Social Sciences of Córdoba, Argentine Republic (1982); an honorary fellow of the Royal Academy of Jurisprudence and

Legislation of Granada, Spain (1994); a corresponding member of the Mexican Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation corresponding to that of Spain (1994); and an honorary fellow of the Royal Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation, Madrid (1994).

He was a member of the Governing Council of the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT) from 1988 to 1993.

He has been on the editorial board of Revista del Colegio de Abogados del Distrito Federal, Caracas, on several occasions; has been a member of the editorial board of the Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Católica Andrés Bello, Caracas, since its establishment; was a member of the Editorial Board of the journal Actas Procesales del Derecho Vivo, Caracas; is on the Advisory Board of the Revista de Derecho Mercantil, Caracas; and, since 1987, has been a correspondent for the Netherlands International Law Review.

He taught the general course on private international law at the Hague Academy of International Law, 1988, and has given lectures abroad: in Curaçao, at the commemoration of the centenary of the introduction of codification and establishment of the Court of Justice (1969); at the course on international law (Rio de Janeiro, 1978, 1979, 1982, 1988 and 1992), organized by the Inter-American Juridical Committee and the Fundación Gétulio Vargas; at the Hague Academy of International Law, on "Recent Developments in Conflict of Laws Conventions in Latin America" (1979); at the International Law Days in Salamanca, Spain (November 1992); at the seminar on principles for international commercial contracts (Rome, December 1993); at the study encounter on law journals and books to promote unity of the Latin American legal system (Rome, December 1993); at the Eighth World Conference of the International Society of Family Law (Cardiff, England, June 1994); at the Congress on Children on the Move, organized by the Netherlands Committee of the International Year of the Family in collaboration with the Hague Conference on Private International Law (October 1994); and at the International Seminar on Adoption, an Act of Love, organized by the Instituto Colombiano de Bienestar Familiar (Bogotá, June 1995).

He was Co-Chairman of the Committee on Private International Law at the 16th meeting of the Inter-American Bar Association (Caracas, 1969). He submitted a paper at the first Latin American International Law Day at the Andrés Bello Catholic University (Caracas, 1979) and at the twelfth congress of the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional (Mérida, Venezuela, 1980).

He represented Venezuela at the International Association of Legal Science and the German Society for Comparative Law (Treveris, Federal Republic of Germany, 1961); and at the third meeting of the Joint Venezuelan-Spanish Commission (Madrid, 1974).

In the western hemisphere, he represented Venezuela at the first Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-I, Panama, 1975), where he was Vice-Chairman of the Second Committee; at the second such Conference (CIDIP-II, Montevideo, 1979), where he was Chairman of the Second Committee; at the third and fourth such Conferences (held, respectively, in La Paz in 1984, and Montevideo in 1989), where he was Chairman of the Second

Committee; and at the fifth such Conference (Mexico City, 1994), where he was Chairman of the First Committee.

He was a member of the Committee of Experts which met in Washington, D.C. in 1980 in preparation for the Third Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-III) and of the Committee of Experts which met at Tucson, Arizona, in 1993 in preparation for the Fifth Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-V).

He represented Venezuela at the Hague Conference on Private International Law: thirteenth session (1976-1977); fourteenth session (1980); fifteenth session (1984); special session (1985); sixteenth session (1988); Special Commission to prepare for the seventeenth session (1990-1992); seventeenth session (1993); working group and Special Commission (April and October 1994, respectively) to study the application of the Convention of 1993 to minors who are refugees; and the Special Commission (second meeting, June 1995) on the protection of minors and incompetent adults. He was elected one of the five Vice-Chairmen at the fifteenth and sixteenth sessions.

He was Rapporteur of the Special Commission and of the seventeenth session of the Hague Conference on Private International Law and, in pursuance of those functions, prepared the preliminary report (1992) and the explanatory report on the Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in respect of Inter-country Adoption of 29 May 1993.

He has published several books and numerous articles on the law of nationality, private international law, in the strict sense, and international civil procedural law in Venezuelan and foreign journals.

In 1996 he was elected as a judge of the International Court of Justice to complete the term of Judge Ándrés Aguilar.

Publications

Books

Die Regel 'Locus Regit Actum' und die Formen der Testamente (Munich, 1955).

La Nacionalidad Venezolana Originaria, vols. I and II (Caracas, 1964).

La Constitución de 1830 y los Venezolanos por Naturalizacion (Caracas, 1969).

Codificación del Derecho Internacional Privado en América (Caracas, 1982).

La Nacionalidad Venezolana: I. Antecedentes Históricos (Caracas, 1983).

La Influencia del Matrimonio sobre la Nacionalidad de la Mujer en la Legislación Venezolana (Caracas, 1983).

La Nacionalidad Venezolana: II. Problemas Actuales (Caracas, 1983).

Monografías Selectas de Derecho Internacional Privado (Caracas, 1984).

Ensayos de Derecho Procesal Civil Internacional (Caracas, 1986).

Curso General de Derecho Internacional Privado (Problemas Selectos) (Caracas, 1991).

Curso General de Derecho Internacional Privado. Problemas Selectos y Otros Estudios (Caracas, 1992).

Miscellaneous articles

"El concepto de Fundación" (not published), Caracas, 1950.

"Los derechos sucesorales del cónyuge sobreviviente", in Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Central de Venezuela (RFDUCV), Caracas, 1956, No. 9, pp. 41-52.

"Proyecto del Título sobre Nacionalidad en la Constitución Venezolana de 1961" (in collaboration with Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa), Caracas, 1959.

"La Doble Nacionalidad", RFDUCV, Caracas, 1962, No. 235, pp. 47-76; Revista de Derecho, Quito, Ecuador, 1964, No. 2.

"La nacionalidad venezolana originaria en la Constitución del 23 de enero de 1961", in Boletín de la Biblioteca Rojas Astudillo, Caracas, 1963, vol. 13, pp. 7-108.

"Origenes sociológico-jurídicos de la nacionalidad venezolana", RFDUCV, Caracas, 1963, No. 24, pp. 79-120.

"Antecedentes del Código de Comercio", in Código de Comercio de Venezuela. Concordado y Anotado, published by Oscar Lazo, Caracas, 1963.

"Proyecto de Ley de Normas de Derecho Internacional Privado" (in collaboration with Roberto Goldschmidt and Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa), Caracas, 1963.

"Origen y evolución del sistema angloamericano de derecho internacional privado", in Revista de Derecho y Legislación, Caracas, 1964, vol. 53, Nos. 641-643, pp. 187-262.

"Prueba de la capacidad matrimonial del extranjero en Venezuela", in Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Católica Andrés Bello (RFDUCAB), Caracas, 1965, No. 1, pp. 118-165.

"Proyecto de Ley de Normas de Derecho Internacional Privado" (in collaboration with Roberto Goldschmidt and Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa), revised version, Caracas, 1965.

"La función de la reciprocidad en el sistema venezolano del exequatur", RFDUCV, Caracas, 1965, No. 31, pp. 39-122.

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"El régimen de la nacionalidad derivada y la Constitución del 31 de diciembre de 1958", in Revista del Colegio de Abogados del Distrito Federal (RCADF), Caracas, 1967, No. 132, pp. 106-160.

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"Legislación uniforme sobre la compraventa internacional de mercaderías", RFDUCAB, 1986, No. 35, pp. 9-89.

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"La existencia y la desaparición de las personas físicas en el derecho internacional privado venezolano", RFCJUCV, 1988, No. 69, pp. 957.

"Die venezolanische Zivilprozessordnung von 1987 - Internationales Zivilprozessrecht", (German translation by Erik Jayme and Eugenio Hernández-Bretón), in Praxis des internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts, Regensburg, 1989, pp. 326-328.

"General Course of Private International Law: Selected Problems", in Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International (La Haye), vol. 210, 1988-III, pp. 9-223.

"La solicitud para obtener el exequatur de las sentencias extranjeras en Venezuela", RFDUCAB, 1988, Nos. 39-40, pp. 245-359.

"The Fourth Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-IV, Montevideo, 9-15 July 1989)", in Netherlands International Law Review, vol. XXXVI, 1989, pp. 269-274; Conflits et harmonisation - Kollision und Vereinheitlichung - Conflicts and Harmonization. Mélanges en l'honneur d'Alfred von Overbeck, Fribourg, Switzerland, 1990, pp. 155-175.

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"El 'Sistema de derecho romano actual' de Federico Carlos de Savigny y sus antecedentes doctrinarios en Alemania", RFDUCAB, 1994, No. 49, pp. 127-223.

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"An Overview of The Hague Intercountry Adoption Convention", in The International Society of Family Law. 8th World Conference. Families Across the Frontiers, 28 June-2 July 1994, Cardiff, Wales, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

"La Quinta Conferencia Especializada Interamericana sobre Derecho Internacional Privado (CIDIP-V, México, 1994)", Revista de la Fundación Procuraduría General de la República, Caracas, 1994, No. 11, pp. 177-247.

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"Informe explicativo del Convenio del 29 de mayo de 1993 relativo a la protección de los niños y a la cooperación en materia de adopción internacional" (translated by Alegría Borrás and Cristina González Beilfus). RFCJPUCV, 1995, No. 94, pp. 111-294.

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"El Reglamento de Conciliación de la Comisión de las Naciones Unidas para el Derecho Mercantil Internacional (CNUDMI, 1980)", RFCJPUCV, 1995, No. 95, pp. 123-135.

"La Convención de La Haya de 1993 sobre la Protección del Niño y la Cooperación Internacional en materia de Adopción Internacional", in Boletin de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, Madrid, 1994, No. 6, pp. 155-169.

"La Ley Modelo de Arbitraje Comercial Internacional de la Comisión de la Naciones Unidas para el Derecho Mercantil Internacional (CNUDMI, 1985)" (in publication).

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RANJEVA, Raymond

(Madagascar)

[Original: French]

Born 31 August 1942 in Antananarivo.

Married, with five children.

Academic qualifications

Agrégé, Department of Law and Political Science, Faculty of Law and Economics, Paris (1972).

Doctorat d'Etat (Doctorate) in Law, Faculty of Law, Economics and Social Science, University of Paris II (1971).

Diplôme d'Etudes Supérieures de Doctorat (certificate of doctoral studies) in public law, University of Madagascar (1967).

Diplôme d'Etudes Supérieures de Doctorat (certificate of doctoral studies) in political science, Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Paris (1966).

Diplôme, National School of Administration, Madagascar (1966).

Licence (Bachelor's degree) in law (majors: public law and political science), University of Madagascar, Antananarivo (1965).

Baccalauréat (first university degree) in law, University of Madagascar, Antananarivo (1963).

Baccalauréat (secondary school certificate) in arts and philosophy, Antananarivo (1961).

Academic distinctions

Doctor Honoris Causa (honorary doctorate), universities of Limoges and Strasbourg.

Laureate, University of Madagascar; National Association of Doctors of Law; National School of Administration, Madagascar.

Professional training

Internship in litigation, French Council of State, Paris (1965-1966).

Attended lectures at the Hague Academy of International Law (1967).

Attended the seminar of the International Law Commission, Geneva (1968).

Professional activities

University activities in Madagascar

Rector, University of Antananarivo (1988-1990).

Dean, Faculty of Law, Economics, Management and Social Sciences (1982-1986; reappointed 1988).

Chairman, Department of Law and Political Science (1973-1982).

Director, Centre for Studies in Public Law and Political Science (1972-1975).

Professor of International Relations and Constitutional Law, Madagascar Military Academy (1973-1974).

Professor, University of Madagascar (1972).

Professor, National School of Administration, Madagascar (1966-1971 (closure of the school)).

Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Madagascar (1966-1972).

Civil Administrator (1966).

University activities abroad

Associate Professor, University of Aix-Marseille III (law, economics and science) (1979, 1981).

Associate Professor, University of Bordeaux I (1983, 1988, 1992-1996).

Associate Professor, University of Paris I (Panthéon-Sorbonne) (1985).

Associate Professor, University of Paris II Institute of Advanced International Studies, Paris (1990).

Visiting Professor, University of Réunion.

Visiting Professor, University of Burundi.

Guest lecturer, Free University of Brussels.

Director, Seminar on francophone research, Hague Academy of International Law (1987).

Member of the Board of Agrégation Examiners of the African and Malagasy Council on Higher Education, Ouagadougou (1989).

Chairman of the Board of Agrégation Examiners of the African and Malagasy Council on Higher Education, Cotonou (1993).

Member, Scientific Council of the Association of Partially or Wholly French-Language Universities/Association of French-Language Universities (AUPELF/UREF).

Non-university activities

Member, Malagasy Academy (1974).

Vice-Chairman, Malagasy Academy; Chairman, Ethics and Political Science Section (1975-1991; Honorary Vice-Chairman since 1991).

Associate member, Institute of International Law (1995).

Managing Director of Jureco: legal, economic and financial data bank - research and advisory body (1986-1990).

Editor, newsletter: Lettre Mensuelle de Jureco (1986-1988).

Member, Québec Society of International Law.

Associate member, Overseas Science Academy, Paris (1995).

Council member, African Society of International and Comparative Law.

Council member, French Society of International Law (1997-).

Non-professional activities

Member, National Constitutional Committee (1975).

Founding member, Malagasy Human Rights Committee (1971).

Legal adviser, Catholic Bishops Conference, Madagascar (1969-1990).

Secretary-General, Malagasy Legal Studies Society.

Project studies

The legal regime of the urban master plan for the city of Antananarivo: head of UNDP/Madagascar project (1984).

Food legislation: head of project, Madagascar (1988).

Urban land ownership laws in Madagascar (World Bank project): head of project (1988).

Coordination of environment and development structures and institutions (FAO/Madagascar) (1988).

Landless peasants (FAO project): head of project (1988).

National Institute of Training and Advanced Training, vocational training study (ILO project) (1987).

International activities

Bilateral diplomatic negotiations between France and Madagascar.

International codification conferences: Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Second Committee (settlement of disputes and final clauses); and Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Meetings of international organizations: United Nations General Assembly, thirty-third and forty-fifth sessions (1979, 1990).

Organization of African Unity Conferences of Heads of State or Government and meetings of its Council of Ministers.

Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, Havana (1979).

Conference of Heads of State of French-speaking countries (1987).

Various university activities: Seminar on International Humanitarian Law, Yaoundé (1997); Legal issues in French-speaking countries, Kinshasa (1991); International Conference of French-speaking Faculties of Law and Political Science, Vice-Chairman for Africa (1987-1991).

International legal activities

International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID): mediation in the SIDETEX INTERNATIONAL GMBH case (Hamburg/Republic of Madagascar).

Consultant for Madagascar on the amicable settlement of the transfer to the State of the activities of Eau-Electricité de Madagascar and Electricité de France (1973).

International Court of Justice: Counsel in the Mali/Burkina Faso border dispute case (1985).

Member, International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) International Court of Arbitration, the body responsible for approving draft arbitral decisions (1994-present).

Co-opted member and arbitrator, Court of Arbitration for Sport (1995-present).

Activities in cooperation with international social organizations

UNICEF: Participated in the Symposium of African Artists and Intellectuals in:

- Bamako, with a statement on the strategy of grass-roots participation in social development (1989);
- Antananarivo, with a communication on the International Charter of the Rights of the Child: an urgent political demand (1989).

Principal publications

Studies and essays

La succession d'organisations internationales en Afrique. Paris, Pédone, 1978, pref. S. Bastid.

Règlement des différends. Traité du nouveau Droit de la Mer, ed. R. J. Dupuy et D. Vignes. Paris, Economica, 1985, p. 1105-1107.

Commentaires des articles 86-89-90-91. La Charte des Nations Unies, ed. J. P. Cot et A. Pellet. Paris, Economica, 1985.

Le règlement des différends de délimitation maritime - course taught at Rabat (Morocco) at the invitation of Laval University (Québec-Canada), 1990.

Droit international public. Paris, Economica, 1991.

Les organisations non gouvernementales et la mise en oeuvre du droit international. In Collected courses of the Hague Academy of International Law. The Hague/Boston/London, 1998.

Articles

"Aspects juridiques originaux de la commune malgache", Revue juridique et politique - indépendence et coopération, 1968.

"Efficacité et structure de l'entreprise publique à Madagascar", Annales de l'Université de Madagascar, 1973.

"Le fondement du neutralisme et du non-engagement", Bulletin de l'Académie malgache, 1974.

"Les positions de Madagascar à la IIIème Conférence des Nations Unies sur le droit de la mer", Acte du colloque du 75ème anniversaire de l'Académie malgache, Antananarivo, 1977.

"Les positions des états africains à la IIIème Conférence des Nations Unies sur le droit de la mer", Annuaire des pays de l'océan Indien, 1979.

"Problème juridique de l'océan Indien", Revue générale du droit international public, 1981.

"Le fondement de l'obligation juridique dans le droit traditionnel malgache et le droit moderne", Mémoires de l'Académie malgache, 1981.

"L'Afrique et le droit", Acte du colloque de l'Institut diplomatique du Ministère des Affaires étrangères à l'occasion du XXVème anniversaire de l'Organisation de l'Unité Africaine, Cairo, 1988.

"La culture malgache et l'échéance 2000", Bulletin de l'Académie malgache, 1988.

"L'espace scientifique francophone: enjeu et limites", Prospectives francophones, Dakar, 1989.

"Une Cour suprême pour quoi faire?", Colloque sur les Cours suprêmes en afrique, Paris, Economica, 1989.

"La jurisprudence des élections à Madagascar", Symposium organized by the University of Geneva. Antananarivo, Académie malgache, 1988.

"La pensée constitutionnelle du Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru", Bulletin de l'Académie malgache, 1989.

"Prophétie et politique", Mélanges Doyen Fety Michel, Antananarivo, Ed. Antso, 1990.

"Morale dans les relations de pouvoir", Symposium of former students of institutes of political studies, Antananarivo, 1990.

"Démocratie et avenir", Symposium international sur la Démocratie: Bicentenaire de l'Assemblée Nationale du Québec, 1992.

"Transition démocratique et relations internationales, CERIGOI, University of La Réunion, 1992.

"La Cour Internationale de Justice: Voyage à l'intérieur", Publications CERIC, Aix-en-Provence, 1993.

"L'expérience malgache de privatisation", Forum international de Nice, 1993.

"Les enjeux politiques de l'enseignement des sciences sociales à Madagascar", Publications de l'ILAS, University of Leyden, 1994.

"Libertés et franchises universitaires dans un pays du Sud", Mélanges Mayor, Brussels, Bruylant, 1994.

"Réflexions sur les propositions en vue de la constitution d'un mécanisme panafricain de prévention et de règlement des conflits", Mélanges Schermers, Brussels, Bruylant, 1994.

"L'environnement, la Cour Internationale de Justice et la Chambre spéciale pour les questions d'environnement", Annuaire français de Droit international, 1995.

"Souveraineté et Cour Internationale de Justice", Harvard International Review, 1995.

"Etat de droit et développement", Acte du XXIVème Congrès I.D.E.F. (Cairo). Brussels, Bruylant, 1995.

"La justice internationale", Annonces de la Seine, Tribunal de Commerce de Nanterre, 1995.

"L'Organisation des Nations Unies et les garanties des droits de l'homme", Faculté de Droit de Bordeaux, 1995 (forthcoming).

"Droit positif, question juridique et procédure consultative", Mélanges Hubert Thierry, Paris, Pédone, 1996.

"Droit: prévision et règlement des conflits internationaux", Etats africains au seuil du troisième millénaire (symposium at Dakar), 1997 (forthcoming).

"L'Afrique à la Cour Internationale de Justice", Mélanges Cadoux, February 1998 (forthcoming).

"Démocratisation des institutions politiques et Organisation des Nations Unies", Mélanges Boutros Boutros-Ghali, Brussels, Bruylant, May 1998.

"La prescription par la Cour Internationale de Justice de mesures conservatoires à caractère militaire", Mélanges Bedjaoui, May 1998 (forthcoming).

"Quelques observations sur l'intérêt à avoir une juridiction internationale unique", Forum du droit international, May 1998.

"La problématique de l'universalité des droits de l'homme", October 1998 (forthcoming).

"L'Universalité des droits de l'homme et le continent africain", International symposium in Messino on the occasion of the fiftieth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, October 1998.

Lectures

"La monarchie malgache et le droit international", UNITAR Seminar on Africa and International Law, Accra, 1971.

"Les aspects juridiques du nouvel ordre économique international", UNITAR Seminar, Kinshasa, 1976.

"Madagascar et le concert international", French Institute of International Relations, Paris, 1984.

"Droit humanitaire et droit international", International Committee of the Red Cross, Symposium organized by the Malagasy Academy, the University of Madagascar and the ICRC Office at Nairobi, Antananarivo, 1988.

"Les enjeux du droit international contemporain et les Etats africains", Faculty of Law, University of Kyoto, Japan, 1989.

"Indépendance du pouvoir judiciaire", delivered at the close of the international symposium on the judiciary, Madagascar, May 1993.

"Le catharanthus roseus (la pervenche) en droit international", School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 1996.

"Délinquance économique et financière", International symposium on the courts and tribunals of the Indian Ocean, Antananarivo, October 1996.

"La Cour Internationale de Justice et la paix", Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Limoges, December 1996.

"Les potentialités du mode juridictionnel du réglement des différends", University of Aix-Marseille, January 1997.

"La Cour Internationale de Justice et les droits de l'homme", Faculty of Law, University of Bordeaux, 1998.

Specialized teaching: doctoral lectures (mimeographs)

International law

"Souveraineté et droit international", Antananarivo, 1973-1974.

"La nouveau droit international et les enjeux des rapports internationaux", Antananarivo, 1974-1975.

"Le droit des organisations internationales: nouveaux aspects de la démocratisation des relations internationales", Antananarivo, 1975-1976.

"Les nouvelles perspectives du droit de la mer", Aix-en-Provence, 1979.

"Nouvel ordre économique international et droit international public", Antananarivo, 1980.

"Les relations juridiques monétaires internationales", Antananarivo, 1981-1982.

"Les exceptions de compétence nationale", Antananarivo, 1984.

"Le progrès technique et le droit international: Télécommunications et droit de la mer", Antananarivo, 1986.

"Les nouvelles techniques de négociation des conventions internationales", University of Paris II, 1990.

"Le contentieux international", Aix-en-Provence, 1992.

"Le Procès international devant la Cours Internationale de Justice", Bordeaux, 1993.

"Dimension économique de la réalisation de l'Etat de Droit", Agence de coopération culturelle et technique, 1994.

"Les droits justiciables", Bordeaux, 1994.

"La jurisprudence de la Cour Internationale de Justice: Interprétation et création du droit", Strasbourg, 1999.

Constitutional law

"Les constitutions modernes et le continent africain", University of Paris I, 1984.

"Droit et Droit constitutionnel dans les Etats africains", Bordeaux, 1983.

"La décision", Antananarivo, 1985.

"Centralisme politique et décentralisation administrative", La Réunion, 1987.

"Politique et régimes démocratiques", Human rights: Audio-visual distance learning programme, Agence francophone pour l'enseignment supérieur et la recherche, 1995.

Finance and economic law

"Droit international et droit national en matière d'investissement", Antananarivo, 1987.

"Analyse financière et juridique des décisions politiques", Antananarivo, 1977-1978.

"La coordination administrative: aspects financiers", Antananarivo, 1985.

WEERAMANTRY, Christopher Gregory
(Sri Lanka)

PERSONAL DATA

Born 17 November 1926 in Colombo, Sri Lanka. Married. Five children. Citizen of Sri Lanka.

ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

B.A. (Hons.); LLB.; LLD. (University of London); LLD. (*Honoris Causa*) (University of Colombo).
Life Member, Bar Association of Sri Lanka
Associate Academician, International Academy of Comparative Law, Paris.

JUDICIAL POSITIONS

Vice-President, International Court of Justice since February 1997.
Judge, International Court of Justice, since 1991.
Justice of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka, 1967-1972.
Commissioner of Assize, exercising original criminal jurisdiction of Supreme Court of Sri Lanka, 1965-1967.

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Sir Hayden Starke Professor of Law, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia 1972-1991.
Lecturer and Examiner, Council of Legal Education, Sri Lanka, 1951-56.

ARBITRATIONS AND COMMISSIONS OF INQUIRY

Chairman, Nauru Commission of Inquiry 1987-88 (Independent Commission of Inquiry set up by the Government of Nauru to examine *inter alia* the question of responsibility under international law for the rehabilitation of the phosphate lands of Nauru mined-out during international trusteeship).
The Report of this Commission led to the institution of *Certain Phosphate Lands in Nauru (Nauru* v. *Australia*) before the International Court of Justice.
Joint Arbitrator and sole arbitrator in various domestic and international commercial disputes.
Formerly a Member, Panel of Arbitrators, American Association of Arbitrators.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Practice for 17 years (1948-1965) as an Advocate of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka in all courts — original, appellate, admiralty and courts martial.
Consultancy practice for 18 years as barrister-at-law in Victoria, Australia from 1972 to 1990.
Professional work included legal advice, judicial work and court appearances for foreign governments.

VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS AND ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

University of Hong Kong, 1989
Kirby Hall of Civil Rights, Pennsylvania, 1985
University of Florida, 1984
University of Colombo since 1981
University of Papua New Guinea, 1981
University of Stellenbosch, 1979
University of Tokyo, 1978
Visiting Lectures also delivered at Universities and learned assemblies in:
Botswana, Brazil, Canada, China, Fiji, Finland, Hong Kong, India, Italy, Japan, Lesotho, Malaysia, Nauru, Netherlands, New-Zealand, Nigeria, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Russia, Singapore, South Africa, Swaziland, Sweden, Switzerland, Tonga, United Kingdom, United Republic of Tanzania, United States of America, Western Samoa, West Indies, Zambia and Zimbabwe. North American lectures include addresses at the following Universities: Harvard, Columbia, New York, Cornell, Rutgers, Stanford, California (Berkeley), and McGill, and at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York.

MEMBERSHIP OF EDITORIAL BOARDS AND EDITORIAL CONSULTANCIES

Sri Lanka Journal of International Law
Universal Human Rights, Johns Hopkins

University, New York
Interdisciplinary Peace Research, La Trobe University, Melbourne
Journal of Ceylon Law
China Law Reports (Advisory Board)
Asia Pacific Journal of Environmental Law (Editorial Advisory Board)
Yearbook on International Humanitarian Law (Board of Recommendation)
Pacifica Review (Editorial Board of Advisers)
Honorary member of Advisory Committee of Environmental Law Institute, Washington, D.C.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

1. *Justice Without Frontiers*, Vol. II: *Protecting Human Rights in the Age of Technology*, Kluwer Law International, 1998.
2. *The Lord's Prayer: Bridge to a Better World*, Liguori Publications, 1998. (Currently under translation for German and Spanish editions.)
3. *Justice Without Frontiers*: A collection of esays on various facets of the notion of justice. Vol. I: *Furthering Human Rights*, Kluwer Law International, 1997. Foreword by Boutros Boutros-Ghali.
4. *The Impact of Technology on Human Rights: Global Case-Studies*, United Nations University Press, 1993 (editor) — work edited for and commissioned by the United Nations Human Rights Commission and the United Nations University.
5. *Nauru: Environmental Damage under International Trusteeship*, Oxford University Press, 1992.
6. *Human Rights and Scientific and Technological Development*, United Nations University Press, 1990 — work edited for and commissioned by the United Nations Human Rights Commission and the United Nations University to commemorate the Fortieth Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
7. *Islamic Jurisprudence: Some International Perspectives*, Macmillans, London and St. Martin's Press, New York, 1988 — a study of the pioneering contributions of Islamic jurisprudence to international law.
   Foreword by Dr. M. Hidayatullah, former Vice President and Chief Justice of India; Message of appreciation from Grand Sheikh of Al-Azhar University, Cairo.
8. *Nuclear Weapons and Scientific Responsibility*, Longwood Academic, New Hampshire, 1987 — an examination of the responsibilities of nuclear scientists in the light of international law.
   Foreword by the late Judge Nagendra Singh, former President of the International Court of Justice. Translated into Japanese and published by Chuo University Press, Tokyo.
9. *Law: The Threatened Peripheries*, Lake House, Colombo, 1984 — a study of national and international sources of danger to the rule of law.
10. *The Slumbering Sentinels: Law and Human Rights in the Wake of Technology*, Penguin, Melbourne 1983 — international and domestic erosions of human rights by modern technology.
11. *An Invitation to the Law*, Butterworths, Melbourne, 1980 — an intercultural approach to the study of law.
12. *Apartheid: The Closing Phases?*, Lantana, Melbourne, 1980 — the legal structure of apartheid and a programme of international action.
    Launched by Mr Bob Hawke, former Prime Minister of Australia.
13. *Human Rights in Japan*, Lantana, Melbourne, 1979 — the result of a study conducted as a Visiting Academic at Tokyo University's Faculty of Law.
14. *Equality and Freedom: Some Third World Perspectives*, Hansa Publishers, Colombo, 1976 — reflections prepared for the American Bicentennial on Equality and Freedom from the standpoint of the Third World. Serialized also in *Asiaweek* and *Christian Science Monitor*.
15. *The Law in Crisis: Bridges of Understanding*, Capemoss, London, 1975 — why the law is in crisis throughout the world and how lawyers and laymen can meet that crisis. Foreword by the Rt Hon. Lord Denning.
16. *The Law of Contracts*, being a Comparative Study of the Roman-Dutch, English and Customary Laws of Contract in Ceylon, 2 Vols, H.W. Cave & Co., Colombo, 1965.
    [Awarded degree of LLD., University of London.]

Forthcoming

Justice Without Frontiers, Vol. III, *International Law*, Kluwer Law International, 1999.

Reports

Joint authorship of Report of Nauru Commission of Inquiry, 1987-1988 - 5 volumes of text (lx + 1,398 pp.) and 5 volumes of documents (1,481 pp).

The considerable portion of the text which dealt with legal questions was largely the responsibility of Professor Weeramantry as the only lawyer member of the Commission.

Some Papers, Published Articles and Chapters in Books

a) International Law

'Buddhism and International Law', in *Festschrift* in honour of Boutros Boutros-Ghali, 1998.

'Some Practical Problems of International Adjudication', Paper prepared for Colloquium to Celebrate the Fiftieth Anniversary of the International Court of Justice, Canberra, 1996, 17 *Australian Year Book of International Law* (1996).

'The Function of the International Court of Justice in the Development of International Law', 10 *Leiden Journal of International Law* (1996).

'The International Court of Justice in the Age of Multiculturalism", Inaugural Nagendra Singh Memorial Lecture, 36 *Indian Journal of International Law* (1996).

1995 Martin Luther King Lecture, 'On Earth as It Is in Heaven: A Vision of World Order for the 21st Century', 2 *Tulsa Journal of Comparative and International Law* (1995).

'Expanding the Potential of the World Court' in *Perspectives on International Law*, Jasentuliyana (ed.), Festschrift in honour of Judge Manfred Lachs, 1995.

'The World Court: Its Conception, Constitution" and Contribution', *Inaugural Governor's Forum*, Melbourne, Australia, 20 *Monash University Law Review* (1994).

'The Contribution of Judge Nagendra Singh to International Law' 63 *Australian Law Journal* (1989).

'The Non-Aligned Movement: Some Issues for Consideration' 42 *Pakistan Horizon*, Journal of the Pakistan Institute of International Affairs, (1989).

'UN Declaration of Scientific Responsibility in Relation to Nuclear Weapons' *Encyclopaedia of Social Inventions*, London, 1989.

'The Law, Nuclear Weapons and the Real World' in Proceedings of the First World Convention of Lawyers against Nuclear Arms, The Hague, 1989.

'International Arbitration under the UNCITRAL Rules' in Proceedings of the Regional Seminar on International Arbitration, Kuala Lumpur, 1989.

'Emerging Dimensions of Sovereignty in International Law', World Order Models Project/Soviet Academy of Sciences, 1988.

'The International Court of Justice', interview in G. Sturgess and P. Chubb, *Judging the World: Law & Politics in the World's Leading Courts*, Butterworths, 1988.

'Traffic in Armaments: A Blind Spot in Human Rights and International Law', *Development Dialogue* (1987). (Journal of the Dag Hammarskjold Institute, Sweden).

'Cultural and Ideological Pluralism in Contemporary International Public Law', in *Law and Australian Legal Thinking in the 1980's*, ed. Alice Tay, 1986.

'Nuclear Holocaust' — feature articles in *Indian Express*, New Delhi, 6 & 7 January 1986.

'The Utilisation of Nuclear Energy and International Law', Book Review in *Monash University Law Review*, June 1986.

'The Right to Development' 25 *Indian Journal of International Law* (1985).

'The Right to Self-determination', in *Prospects for the Establishment of an Intergovernmental Human Rights Commission in the South Pacific*, Law Asia 1985.

'Illegality of Nuclear Weapons in International Law', 27 *Journal of the Indian Law Institute* (1985).

'Strengthening International Laws and Treaties, Particularly in Relation to Disarmament', in *The Security of Australia in Search of Peace*, United Nations Association of Australia, 1983.

'Some Legal Implications of Nuclear Technology', 7 *Habitat Australia* (1979).

b) Human Rights

'The Right to Know: Freedom of Information as a Human Right', Commonwealth Law

Conference, Cyprus. 1993.

'Introducing Human Rights to the Younger Generation', Unesco, Netherlands. 1993.

'The Teaching of Human Rights', *Sri Lanka Journal of International Law* (1989).

'Traffic in Armaments: The Human Right Dimension', 27 *Indian Journal of International Law* (1987).

'Environmental Rights, Science, Law and the Citizen' *Breakthrough*, NY, 1989.

'The Social Responsibilities of Engineers' *Journal of the Australian Association of Electrical Engineers* (1987).

'Media Monopolies and their Threat' *The Age Monthly Review*, Melbourne, March 1987.

'Science, Technology and Human Rights', 13 *India International Centre Quarterly* (1986).

'Collectivism v. Individualism: The Australia Card Debate', *The Age Monthly Review*, Melbourne, 1986.

'Peace: Options for the Church', *The Advocate*, Melbourne, 22 May 1986.

'Future Technology and the Scientific Ethic', Paper No. 10, Commission for the Future, Australia, 1985.

'Genetic Engineering and Counselling', Proceedings of World Congress on Law and Medicine, New Delhi, 1985. Keynote Address.

'Consent to the Medical Treatment of Minors and Intellectually Handicapped Persons' (with F. Di Giantomasso), Australian Research Grants Scheme, 1983. (vi + 116 pp.)

International Human Rights: Some Islamic Perspectives, published by Moors Islamic Cultural Home, Colombo. (ii + 39 pp.)

'National and Transnational Systems as Denigrators of Human Rights', in Tay, Connelly & O'Connor (eds) *Teaching Human Rights*, UNESCO, Canberra, 1981.

'Human Rights and the UNU Programme', in *United Nations University Newsletter*, Vol. 4, No. 1 (April 1980).

'Civil Liberties in Japan', contribution to *Encyclopaedia of Japan*, published by Kodansha, Tokyo/New York, 1980.

'Human Rights in Japan: Some Protections and Problems' (with L W. Beer), 1 *Universal Human Rights*, New York (1979).

'Some Impacts of Computers on Democratic Forms of Government', Australian National Conference on Computers, 1977.

'Some Legal Aspects of Torture', background paper of Paris International Conference on Torture, Amnesty International, 1973.

'Technology and Human Rights', *Journal of the Sri Lanka Law College* (1984).

'Law and the Common Man', an address to the Jaffna Bar, published by the Jaffna Bar Association, Sri Lanka, 1970. (53 pp.)

c) Third World

'The Quest for Congruence Between Culture and Legal Systems in Recently Liberated Societies', 67 *Washington University Law Quarterly* (1987).

'Issues of Equality In the Third World', in Marasinghe and Conklin (eds) *Essays on Third World Perspectives in Jurisprudence*, Butterworths, 1983.

'Jurisprudence in the Third World Law School: A Blueprint', 10 *Melanesian Law Journal* (1982).

'The Role of the Lawyer in Papua New Guinea', 14 *Melanesian Law Journal*, (1986).

'Third World: Independence was only a Start', *Christian Science Monitor*, Boston, 17 February 1978.

'Freedom and Equality in the Third World' three-part series in *Asia Week*, Hong Kong, July 1977.

'Fundamental Perspectives on Equality and Freedom', in IX Archives for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Wiesbaden, 1976,.

d) Apartheid

'The Constitutional Reconstruction of South Africa: Some Essential Safeguards' 3 *Lesotho Law Journal* (1987).

'Some Observations on Apartheid', three-part series in *The Age*, Melbourne, and the Brisbane *Courier*. 1980,

e) The Judicial Function

'Some Differences between International and Domestic Adjudication', in *Festschrift* in honour of Professor Nadaraja, University of Colombo, 1997.

'The Importance of Philosophical Perspectives to the Judicial Process', 6 *Connecticut Journal of International Law* (1991).

'Judicial Reasoning under the Common Law', Proceedings of the Commonwealth Law

Conference, Auckland 1990.

'The Quality of Murphy' an assessment of the work of Mr Justice Murphy of the High Court of Australia, *Law Institute Journal*, Victoria (1987).

'The Expanding Canvas', 1 *Aquinas University Law Journal* (1972).

f) Legal Education and Research

'Value of European Culture in Non-Western Legal Education', *Journal of the Colombo University Faculty of Law*, (1987).

'Towards More Purposeful Legal Research', in Special Silver Jubilee Commemorative Volume on *Legal Research and Methodology*, Indian Law Institute, 1983.

'Legal Education for the Age of Technology: A Plea for an Interdisciplinary Perspective', in Blackshield (ed.) *Legal Change: Essays in Honour of Julius Stone*, Butterworths, 1982.

'A View on Legal Studies', *The Legal Scribe*, The Law Institute of Victoria, 1982.

'The Functions of Law in Australian Society', in *Civilisation and the Law*, ed. Nick Thornton, Australian Broadcasting Commission, 1981.

'Law as a Cultural Discipline', 4 *Recent Law*, New Zealand (1978).

'The Advantages and Disadvantages to a University of Training for the Elite Professions', *Journal of Association of Australian University Colleges* (1978).

'Shakespeare and the Lawyers', Book Review in *Monash University Law Review*, 1975.

'The Legal Profession in Greece and Rome', *Palma*, Journal of the Classical Association of Ceylon, 35th Anniversary Issue, 1972.

'The Loom of Language', 2 *Journal of Ceylon Law* (1971).

g) Sri Lanka

'Indo Sri Lankan Relations: A Study of Present Problems in the Light of International Law'. Overseas Sri Lankans Organisation for National Unity, 1987. (35 pp.)

'The Constitutional Implications of 25 June 1986 for the Devolution of Power to Provincial Councils', Overseas Sri Lankan Organisation for National Unity, 1986. (20 pp.)

'A New Human Rights Dispensation for Sri Lanka — One of the Paths to the Solution of the Communal Conflict', *Overseas Sri Lanka Journal*, Spring, 1985.

'The Role of the Academic in Developing Societies', Colombo University Convocation Address, 1983. (43 pp.)

'Contractual Remedies in Sri Lanka', in *Contractual Remedies in Asian Countries*, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, 1975.

'The Reception and Development of the Roman Dutch Law in Sri Lanka', 1 *Lesotho Law Journal* (1985).

'A Plea for National Unity and an Undivided Sri Lanka', *Overseas Sri Lankans Organisation for National Unity*, 1983 (published also by the Government of Sri Lanka and circulated overseas). (49 pp.) This article has been reprinted also by numerous organisations both in Sri Lanka and overseas and in Yasmin Guneratne (ed.) 5 *New Ceylon Writing* (1984).

UNITED NATIONS RELATED ACTIVITIES

1989 — UNU Workshop held in association with Netherlands Institute of Human Rights, on Science, Technology and Human Rights, at Utrecht.

1988-1990 — Editor, UN University/UN Human Rights Commission 2-volume study on Science, Technology and Human Rights.

1988 — Member, panel of three human rights experts from Western, Communist and Third Worlds, selected by UN Human Rights Commission, Geneva, to conduct seminar in Palais des Nations, Geneva, for 40 countries on the global teaching of human rights, in commemoration of the 40th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Provided background paper (UN Paper/HR/ Geneva/1988/ BP.2/8-1-88) for Conference, published by United Nations in all UN languages.

1987 — Member, Steering Committee, United Nations University Project on turning technology to the service of human rights.

1985 — Guest lecturer, SCOPE/ ENUWAR/UNU (Scientists' Committee on Problems of the Environment/

Environmental Consequences of Nuclear War/United Nations University)International Conference on Nuclear Danger, Tokyo.

1984 — Vice-Chairman, United Nations Seminar on the Legal Status of the Apartheid Regime, Lagos (in association with the Government of Nigeria).

1982 — UNU Task Force Meeting on future human rights programme of UN University.

1981 — Contributor, UNESCO volume on *Teaching Human Rights*.

1980 — Panellist, UNESCO seminar on the Teaching of Human Rights, Canberra.

1980 — 'Human Rights and the UN University Programme', *United Nations University Newsletter*, Vol. 4, No. 1.

1979 — Member, United Nations University's Task Force on Human Rights, Tokyo.

1979 — Guest Lecturer, United Nations and Far East Institute, Tokyo.

SEMINARS AND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES ADDRESSED

Cambridge, Mass. 1998	European Law Research Center, Harvard University: 'International Law: A Vision for the Next Century'.
Brooklyn, N.Y.	Human Rights Symposium 1998 marking 50th Anniversary of the Declaration of Human Rights: 'Human Rights and the Challenges of Global Markets'.
Florence, 1998	Distinguished Lecture, Academy of European Law, 'Multicultural Approaches to Environmental Law and Sustainable Development'.
Cape Town, 1998	Keynote Address, African Seminar Celebrating Fifty Years of the International Court of Justice, 'Africa and the International Court of Justice'.
Colombo, 1998	Keynote Address at Annual Conference of Bar Association of Sri Lanka: 'The Lawyer in the Next Millennium'.
Washington, D.C. 1997	World Bank Conference on Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development: 'The Role of the Law in the Promotion of Sustainable Development'.
The Hague, 1997	Hague Conference on Private International Law: 'The Interaction between Private International Law and Public International Law'.
Colombo, 1997	UNEP/SACEP Symposium, Keynote Address: 'The Role of the Judiciary in the Development of Environmental Law'.
London, 1996	Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of London: 'International Law and Sustainable Development'.
The Hague, 1996	Lecture marking 50th Anniversary of the International Court of Justice: 'The Contribution of the International Court of Justice to the Development of Environmental Law'.
New Delhi, 1996	Asian African Legal Consultative Committee Asian Regional Seminar marking 50th Anniversary of the International Court of Justice: Keynote Address on 'The International Court of Justice: Trends and Prospects'.
New Delhi, 1996	Inaugural Nagendra Singh Memorial Lecture: 'The International Court of Justice in the Age of Multiculturalism'.
Austria, 1995	UNITAR Fellowship Programme in Peacemaking and Preventive Diplomacy: 'The Role of the International Court of Justice in Peacemaking and Preventive Diplomacy'.
Cambridge, Mass. 1995	Keynote Speaker, Harvard University Symposium on the United Nations

	Family: 'The World Court: International Law and International Justice - Prospects in a New World Order'.
Florida, 1995	Carter Lecture, University of Florida: 'The New Mission of the Legal Profession in South Africa'.
Tulsa, 1995	Martin Luther King Lecture, University of Tulsa: 'On Earth as it is in Heaven: A Vision of World Order for the 21st Century'.
Denver, Colorado 1994	Myres S. McDougal Distinguished Lecture, University of Denver: 'Conception, Constitution and Contribution of the International Court of Justice'.
Johannesburg 1994	National Association of Democratic Lawyers Conference: Keynote Address, 'The Role of Lawyers in a New Legal Order'.
Colombo, 1994	Inaugural Fernando Memorial Lecture: 'The Constancy of the Judicial Obligation'.
Roermond, The Netherlands 1993	UNESCO National Conference for The Netherlands, Address on: 'Introducing Human Rights to the Younger Generation'.
The Hague, 1993	Joint American Society of International Law and Dutch Society of International Law Conference
Kuala Lumpur 1991	'Does International Law Matter?', *Inaugural Lecture in Honour of Prime Minister Tun Hussein Onn*.
Auckland 1990	Commonwealth Law Conference
Beijing 1990	World Peace through Law Conference on the Law of the World.
Kuala Lumpur 1989	Regional Conference on International Arbitration under UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules.
United Nations, York, 1989	Public Lecture in Dag New Hammarskjold Auditorium, United Nations, New York, on the Islamic Contribution to International Law.
Ottawa, 1989	Seminar on Human Rights for officials of the Department of the Secretary of State for Canada.
Amsterdam, 1989	First World Congress of International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms.
Karachi, 1989	World Muslim Congress, Karachi on International Peace Day.
Montreal, 1989	VIIth World Congress on Comparative Education, Montreal, Canada.
Moscow, 1988	International Seminar on the Coming Global Civilization Jointly organized by the Soviet Academy of Sciences and the American World Order Models Project, New York.
Stockholm, 1988	International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms, Inaugural Meeting.
Denver, Colorado 1988	International Seminar on the Environment and International Law, organized jointly by the American Society of International Law, Denver University, and Colorado Council of International Organizations.
New York, 1987	First joint Soviet/US International Conference on Nuclear Weapons and International Law sponsored by Procurator-General of the Soviet Union and the Lawyers' Committee on Nuclear Policy, New York.
Colombo, 1987	International Conference on Commercial Arbitration, Colombo Regional Centre for Arbitration.
Sydney & Melbourne, 1986	World Congress of International Academy of

	Comparative Law.
Tokyo, 1985	Japan Scientists' Association meeting commemorating the Fortieth Anniversary of Hiroshima. Also toured Japan as guest of Japan Scientists' Association, addressing regional societies of Japanese scientists.
Geneva, 1985	Groupe de Bellerive Symposium convened by Prince Sadruddin Aga Khan, to evolve guidelines for assuring the continuance of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty.
New Delhi, 1985	World Congress on Law and Medicine, New Delhi.
Suva, 1985	Law Asia Seminar on Establishment of a Regional Human Rights Framework for the Pacific.
Brasilia, 1984	Address at admission ceremony of Brazilian lawyers.
Lesotho, 1984	International seminar on the future of the Roman Dutch law.
Lagos, 1984	International seminar convened by UN Centre Against Apartheid and the Government of Nigeria on the international law implications of the apartheid regime.
Gaborone, 1983	Public lecture, University of Botswana, on 'The Legal Structure and Alleged Ideological Justifications Underlying Apartheid'.
Dar-es-Salaam, 1983	Public address and broadcasts on legal aspects of apartheid, under the auspices of the Ministry of Justice, United Republic of Tanzania.
Nuku'alofa, 1983	Address at Atanco University, Tonga, on 'The International Position of the Small Island States of the Pacific'.
Suva, 1983	Lecture to Bar Association of Fiji on Nuclear Free Pacific.
Melbourne, 1982	Fourth Biennial Conference on Law Modernization in Asia.
Rome, 1978	Participant at Tenth Anniversary Conference, Club of Rome.
Sydney, 1977	World Congress on the Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy.
St. Louis Missouri, 1976	World Congress on Equality and Freedom — an official event organized to mark the American Bicentennial, with three major presentations at plenary session, from standpoints of Western, Communist and Third Worlds. Professor Weeramantry made the Third World presentation.
Melbourne, 1976 & 1978	Australian Broadcasting Corporation (Guest of Honour Programme).
Melbourne, 1971	Biennial Legal Convention of Law Council of Australia, Melbourne. (A Principal Guest of Honour)
Montreal, 1968	Guest Lecturer, McGill University.
U.S.A., 1968	Lecture Tour of Harvard, Columbia, New York, Stanford and Berkeley Law Faculties.
New York, 1968	Guest Speaker, Association of the Bar of the City of New York.

SEPARATE AND DISSENTING OPINIONS AT THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

Arbitral Award of 31 July, 1989, Judgment, I.C.J. Reports 1991, pp. 130-174.

Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United Kingdom), Provisional Measures, I.C.J. Reports 1992, pp. 50-71.

Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United States of America), Provisional Measures, I.C.J. Reports 1992, pp. 160-181.

Case concerning Maritime Delimitation in the Area between Greenland and Jan Mayen

(Denmark v. *Norway), I.C.J. Reports 1993*, pp. 211-279.

Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, Further Requests for the Indication of Provisional Measures, I.C.J. Reports 1993, pp. 370-389.

East Timor (Portugal v. *Australia), I.C.J. Reports 1995*, pp. 139-223.

Request for an Examination of the Situation in Accordance with paragraph 63 of the Court's Judgment of 20 December 1974 in the Nuclear Tests (Australia v. *France) Case, I.C.J. Reports 1995*, pp. 317-362.

Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria, Provisional Measures, I.C.J. Reports 1996, p. 31, Joint Declaration with Judges Shi and Vereshchetin.

Legality of the Use by a State of Nuclear Weapons in Armed Conflict, Advisory Opinion, I.C.J. Reports 1996, pp. 101-171.

Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, Advisory Opinion, I.C.J. Reports 1996, pp. 429-555.

Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, Preliminary Objections, I.C.J. Reports 1996, pp. 640-655.

Gabčikovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary/Slovakia), I.C.J. Reports 1997, pp. 88-119.

Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, Counter-Claims, I.C.J. Reports 1997.

Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria , Preliminary Objections, I.C.J. Reports 1998.

Fisheries Jurisdiction (Spain v. *Canada), I.C.J. Reports 1998.*

CASES PRESIDED OVER AS ACTING PRESIDENT OF THE COURT (under Art. 32(1) of the Rules of Court)

Oil Platforms (Islamic Republic of Iran v. *United States of America)*

Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libya v. *United Kingdom)*

Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libya v. *United States of America)*

Case concerning the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (Paraguay v. *United States of America).*

COURT-RELATED ACTIVITIES

(a) Organization, in association with UNITAR, of the 50th Anniversary Colloquium on the Court. The Colloquium brought together the Judges, leading academic authorities on the Court, and legal advisers of Foreign Ministries. This resulted in a volume titled *Increasing the Effectiveness of the International Court of Justice*, Connie Peck & Roy S. Lee (eds.), (542 pp.), published by Kluwer Law International.

(b) Initiating the publication of a Jubilee volume titled *The International Court of Justice: 1946-1996*, written by A. Eyffinger.

(c) Arranging regional seminars marking the Court's 50th Anniversary for Australasia (in Canberra); Asia (in New Delhi); the Americas (in Denver, Colorado); and Africa (in Cape Town).

HONOURS

Order of *Deshamanya* (Sri Lanka).

Mohamed Sahabdeen Award for International Understanding in the SAARC Region, 1993.